

# 2023

***Time - 3 hours***

***Full Marks - 80***

*Answer all groups as per instructions.*

*Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

*Candidates are required to answer  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

### **GROUP – A**

1. Fill in the blanks. (all) [1 × 12]

ଶୂନ୍ୟସ୍ଥାନ ପୂରଣ କର। (ସମସ୍ତ)

- (a) If a set has three elements, then the number of elements its power set is \_\_\_\_\_.

ଯଦି ଗୋଟିଏ ସେଚର ଉପାଦାନ ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଗୁଣ୍ୟରେ ତେବେ ତାହାର ଘାତ ସେଚର ଉପାଦାନ ସଂଖ୍ୟା \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ।

- (b) A set having only one element is termed as \_\_\_\_\_ set.

ଯେଉଁ ସେଚର କେବଳ ଗୋଟିଏ ମାତ୍ର ଉପାଦାନ ଥାଏ, ତାହା ଏକ \_\_\_\_\_ ସେଚ।

- (c) The graph of linear function is \_\_\_\_\_.

ଏକ ରୈଣ୍ଡକ ଫଂକ୍ଷନର ରେଖାଚିତ୍ର ଏକ \_\_\_\_\_.

[ 2 ]

- (d) A number having both integers and fractions is called \_\_\_\_\_ number.

ଯେଉଁ ସଂଖ୍ୟାର ଉଭୟ ଅବିହିନ୍ତି ଓ ଭଗ୍ୟାଶ ଥାଏ, ତାହା \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

(e)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x + 3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

ଏହି limitର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

(f)  $\frac{d}{dx}(x^3 + 3x^2 + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

$\frac{d}{dx}(x^3 + 3x^2 + 5)$ ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

(g)  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(3y^2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(3y^2)$ ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

- (h) The decimal number system has only \_\_\_\_\_ choices.

ଦଶମିକ ଭଗ୍ୟାଶର \_\_\_\_\_ ଟି ପ୍ରସନ୍ନ ଥାଏ ।

(i) The value of  $\frac{\text{Adjoint of } A}{\text{Determinant of } A} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

ଏହାର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

(j) The product of two natural numbers is a \_\_\_\_\_ number.

ଦୁଇଟି ଶଣନ ସଂଖ୍ୟାର ଗୁଣପାଳ ଏକ \_\_\_\_\_ ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଅଟେ ।

(k) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ -8 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \text{_____} ?$$

ଏହି ଡିଟରମିନାଷ୍ଟର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

(l)  $A \cup A' = \text{_____}$ .

$A \cup A'$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ \_\_\_\_\_ ଅଟେ ।

### GROUP – B

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [2 × 8]

ଯେକୋଣସି ଟାଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଭର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ଦୁଇ ବା ତିନୋଟି ବାକ୍ୟରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

(a) Given  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ ,  $B = \{4, 5, 6\}$ . Find  $A \Delta B$ .

ଯଦି  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ଏବଂ  $B = \{4, 5, 6\}$ , ତେବେ  $A \Delta B$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର ।

(b) Define logarithm function.

ଲଗ ଫଳନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

(c) Find value of  $x$  and  $y$  if  $(2 - x, 5) = (7, y - 2)$ .

$x$  ଓ  $y$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର ଯଦି  $(2 - x, 5) = (7, y - 2)$ .

[ 4 ]

- (d) If  $f(x) = |x - 2|$ , then find  $f(0), f(2), f(-2), f(-1)$ .

যদি  $f(x) = |x - 2|$  হু�, তেবে  $f(0), f(2), f(-2), f(-1)$  র মূল্য নির্ণয় কর।

- (e) Find value of  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{2x^2 + 9x - 5}{x + 5}$ .

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{2x^2 + 9x - 5}{x + 5}$  র মূল্য নির্ণয় কর।

- (f) Given  $TC = 75x + 8x^2 + 1000$  is TC function, find TVC and TFC.

যদি  $TC = 75x + 8x^2 + 1000$  হু� তেবে TVC ও TFC নির্ণয় কর।

- (g) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if  $y = 7x^2 - \log x + a^x$ .

যদি  $y = 7x^2 - \log x + a^x$  হু� তেবে  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  র মূল্য নির্ণয় কর।

- (h) If  $A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$  then find  $|A|$ .

যদি  $A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$  হু�, তেবে এহার নির্ণায়ক নির্ণয় কর।

[ 5 ]

- (i) What is gross elasticity of demand ?

ଛେବ ମାପତା ସ୍ଥିତିଷ୍ଠାପକତା ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (j) Given  $z = 7(x + y) - 10x$ . Then find  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  ?

ଯଦି  $z = 7(x + y) - 10x$  ହୁଏ ତେବେ  $f_x$  ଏବଂ  $f_y$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

### GROUP – C

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

ସେକୌଣସି ଟଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଭର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ୭୫ଟି ଶବ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କର।

[3 × 8]

- (a) If  $|A \cup B| = 100$ ,  $|A| = 80$ ,  $|B| = 30$ , then find  $|A \cap B|$ .

ଯଦି  $|A \cup B| = 100$ ,  $|A| = 80$  ଏବଂ  $|B| = 30$  ତେବେ  $|A \cap B|$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (b) Find the value of  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{(x - 3)}$ .

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{(x - 3)}$  ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (c) Find value of  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{5x - 4} - \sqrt{x}}{x^2 - 1}$ .

ଉଚ୍ଚ ଲିମିଟର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

(d) If  $y = (x^2 - 2x)(x^2 + 3x + 7)$  then find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ .

యది  $y = (x^2 - 2x)(x^2 + 3x + 7)$  హ్లాఎ తెబె  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  ర మూలయ నిర్ణయ కర |

(e) If  $y = x^2 \log x$  then find  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ .

యది  $y = x^2 \log x$  హ్లాఎ తెబె  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  ర మూలయ నిర్ణయ కర |

(f) If A, B, C be any three sets, then prove that –

$$A - (B \cap C) = (A - B) \cup (A - C)$$

యది A, B, C నటి ఏట, హ్లాఅటి తెబె ప్రమాణ కర –

$$A - (B \cap C) = (A - B) \cup (A - C)$$

(g) Determine co-factor of the following matrix :

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 3} .$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 3} \quad \text{మాత్రికుర co-factor నిర్ణయ కర |}$$

(h) Draw the graph of the function  $y = x^2$ .

$y = x^2$  ଫଳନର ଗ୍ରାଫ୍ ଅଙ୍କନ କର।

(i) If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 7 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  then find  $AB$  and  $BA$ .

যদি  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 7 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  এবং  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  হুবে  $AB$  এবং  $BA$ ର  
ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

(j) If  $C = x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 100$  then find  $AC$  and  $MC$  ?

যদি  $C = x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 100$  হুবে  $AC$  এবং  $MC$ ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ  
ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

### GROUP – D

Answer **any four** questions within 500 words each.

ଯେକୋଣସି ୪ଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ୫୦୦ ଶତ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଦିଆ।

4. Prove that the distributive law

[7]

$$(i) A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$

$$(ii) A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

ବଣ୍ଣନ ନିୟମ ଦ୍ୱାରା ପ୍ରମାଣ କର।

5. Show that  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 25}{x - 5}, & \text{when } x \neq 5 \\ 10, & \text{when } x = 5 \end{cases}$

[7]

is continuous at  $x = 5$ .

এই প্রশ্নের continuity পরীক্ষা কর যেতেবেকে  $x = 5$ .

6. Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ , (i)  $x^y = y^x$

[7]

and (ii)  $y = \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}}$

এহার derivative নির্ণয় কর।

7. If  $z = \log\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$  then prove that  $x \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 0$ .

[7]

যদি  $z = \log\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$  হু� তবে  $x \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 0$  প্রমাণ কর।

8. Find inverse of the matrix  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}_{3 \times 3}$ .

[7]

উক্ত মাট্রিক্স বিলোম নির্ণয় কর।

[ 9 ]

9. Solve by Crammer's rule. [7]

କ୍ରାମରସଙ୍କ ନିୟମାନୁୟାୟୀ ସମାଧାନ କର।

$$3x - 4y + 5z = -6$$

$$x + y - 2z = -1$$

$$2x + 3y + z = 5$$

10. Given the demand function  $q = \frac{20}{p+1}$ . Find elasticity of demand

when  $p = 3$ . [7]

ଯदି  $q = \frac{20}{p+1}$  ହୁଏ ତେବେ ଚାହିଦାର ସ୍ଥିତିଷ୍ଠାପକତା  $p = 3$  ବିନ୍ଦୁରେ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।